Principles of	Sub-principles and	Examples of systems,	Self-	Actions
good	behaviours and actions	processes,	assess	Required /
governance	that demonstrate good	documentation and	ment	Planned
	governance in practice	other evidence	(Red,	
		demonstrating	Amber	
		compliance	Green)	

## A. Behaving with integrity, demonstrating strong commitment to ethical values, and respecting the rule of law

Local government organisations are accountable not only for how much they spend, but also for how they use the resources under their stewardship. This includes accountability for outputs, both positive and negative, and for the outcomes they have achieved. In addition, they have an overarching responsibility to serve the public interest in adhering to the requirements of legislation and government policies. It is essential that, as a whole, they can demonstrate the appropriateness of all their actions and have mechanisms in place to encourage and enforce adherence to ethical values and to respect the rule of law.

values and to respect the rule of law.				
Behaving with	Ensuring members and	Council Constitution		
integrity	officers behave with	including the 'Role of a		
	integrity and lead a culture	Councillor'		
	where acting in the public			
	interest is visibly and	Codes of conduct for		
	consistently demonstrated	Councillors and Staff		
	thereby protecting the			
	reputation of the	Protocol on Councillor /		
	organisation.	Officer Relationships		
		Declarations by		
		Councillors to abide by		
		code of conduct		
		Disclosure of disclosable		
		pecuniary interests forms		
		completed by councillors		
		and declared at meetings		
		Hearings Panel together		
		with appointment of an		
		Independent Person to		
		consider reports on		
		alleged breaches of code		
		of conduct by Councillors		
		Employee handbook		
		setting out requirements		
		and standards expected		
		and standards expected		
		Employee disciplinary		
		procedure		
		p. 5000010		
		Induction for new		
		members and staff on		
		standard of behaviour		
		expected		
		- F		
	1			

Principles of	Sub-principles and	Examples of systems,	Self-	Actions
good	behaviours and actions	processes,	assess	Required /
governance	that demonstrate good	documentation and	ment	Planned
	governance in practice	other evidence	(Red,	
		demonstrating	Amber	
		compliance	Green)	
		Performance appraisals	Greenj	
		including competency		
		framework		
	Ensuring members take the	Corporate values defined		
	lead in establishing specific	in and published as part		
	standard operating	of Council's Strategic		
	principles or values for the	Plan		
	organisation and its staff and that they are			
	communicated and	Plan published on-line and		
	understood. These should	shared with wide range of		
	build on the Seven	stake-holders		
	Principles of Public Life (the			
	Nolan Principles).			
	Leading by example and	Council Constitution sets		
	using these standard operating principles or	out arrangements for the following and is reviewed		
	values as a framework for	annually:		
	decision making and other	annaany.		
	actions.	Decision making practices		
		Declarations of interests		
		made at meetings		
		Conduct at meetings		
		Effective procedure		
		operated by Monitoring		
		Officer to investigate		
		complaints about		
		councillor conduct		
		Senior officers act as role		
		models		
	Demonstrating,	Anti-fraud and corruption		
	communicating and	policies developed and		
	embedding the standard	communicated to all staff		
	operating principles or	and published to website		
	values through appropriate			
	policies and processes which	Maintenance of register of		
	are reviewed on a regular basis to ensure that they are	interests – published on line for Councillors		
	operating effectively.			
		Register of gifts and		
		hospitality		
		Whistleblowing policies		
		are in place		
		and protect individuals		

Principles of	Sub-principles and	Examples of systems,	Self-	Actions
good	behaviours and actions	processes,	assess	Required /
governance	that demonstrate good	documentation and		Planned
governance	governance in practice	other evidence	ment	Planned
	governance in practice	demonstrating	(Red,	
		-	Amber	
		compliance	Green)	
		raising		
		concerns – policy		
		published to council website		
		Policies reviewed and		
		agreed by Accounts and		
		Audit Committee		
		Regular reminders issued		
		to staff on suite of Anti-		
		fraud and Corruption		
		policies		
		Three stage Corporate		
		Complaints Policy		
		established and published		
		on website		
		Learning from complaints		
		where changes in service /		
		process identified		
		Councillors and Officers		
		codes of		
		conduct refer to a		
		requirement to		
		declare interests		
		Agendas for Council		
		meetings include item on		
		declarations of		
		interest with details		
		recorded in the Minutes		
Demonstrating	Seeking to establish,	One of our corporate		
strong	monitor and maintain the	values is to act with		
commitment to	organisation's ethical	fairness and integrity at all		
ethical values	standards and performance.	times		
		Consideration of equality		
		and diversity and		
		sustainability implications		
		in all reports		
		Championing ethical		
		compliance at all decision		
		making body levels		
		Fair Trade status for the		
		Borough		
	1	2010081		

Principles of good	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions	Examples of systems, processes,	Self-	Actions
governance	that demonstrate good governance in practice	documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Required / Planned
	Underpinning personal behaviour with ethical values and ensuring they permeate all aspects of the organisation's culture and operation.	Provision of ethical awareness training Financial and Contract Procedure Rules Compliant Procurement processes Appraisal processes take		
	robust policies and procedures which place emphasis on agreed ethical values.	account of values and ethical behaviour		
		Staff recruitment and selection policy Corporate values Procurement policy		
	Ensuring that external providers of services on behalf of the organisation are required to act with integrity and in compliance with high ethical standards expected by the organisation.	Agreed values in partnership working Information provided to business on 'Doing business with the Council' outlines the Council's commitment to environmental, equalities and sustainability considerations. Values feature in contracts with external service providers Protocols for partnership working		
Respecting the rule of law	Ensuring members and staff demonstrate a strong commitment to the rule of the law as well as adhering to relevant laws and regulations.	Council Constitution Statutory Officers (e.g. Monitoring Officer) charged with ensuring compliance Internal control framework and annual review of effectiveness		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
		Legal implications / considerations included in all reports		
		Compliance obligations linked to membership of professional bodies		
	Creating the conditions to ensure that the statutory officers, other key post holders and members are able to fulfil their	Job descriptions Person specifications Protocol on Councillor /		
	responsibilities in accordance with legislative and regulatory requirements.	Officer relationships Compliance with CIPFA's Statement on the Role of the Chief Financial Officer in Local Government		
		Provision of training Council Constitution		
		Terms of Reference		
		Scheme of Delegation		
		Committee Support and advice		
	Striving to optimise the use of the full powers available for the benefit of citizens, communities and other stakeholders.	Encouragement of a flexible and liberal interpretation of legal powers and processes		
		Record of legal advice provided by officers		
		Obtaining legal advice on new or 'innovative' proposals		
		Learning from peer Councils and others such as the LGA, professional bodies		
	Dealing with breaches of legal and regulatory provisions effectively.	Monitoring officer provisions Record of legal advice		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
		provided by officers Statutory provisions – e.g. duties of Monitoring Officer and S151 Officer		
	Ensuring corruption and misuse of power are dealt with effectively.	Anti-fraud and corruption policies and procedures Regular review of effectiveness		
		Work of Internal Audit Zero-tolerance of fraud		
B. Ensuring op	enness and comprehensive	Disciplinary procedures	nt	

Local government is run for the public good; organisations therefore should ensure openness in their activities. Clear, trusted channels of communication and consultation should be used to engage effectively with all groups of stakeholders, such as individual citizens and service users, as well as institutional stakeholders.

institutional stakeholders.				
Openness	Ensuring an open culture	Annual Report		
	through demonstrating,			
	documenting and	Statement of Accounts		
	communicating the			
	organisation's commitment	Rights of inspection /		
	to openness.	questions to the Auditor		
		Freedom of Information		
		Act		
		Council Publication		
		Scheme		
		Open Data compliance		
		with transparency		
		requirements		
		Council's values		
		Extensive information		
		made available on council		
		website		
	Making decisions that are	Record of decision making		
	open about actions, plans,	and Minutes made		
	resource use, forecasts,	publicly available		
	outputs and outcomes. The			
	presumption is for	Public participation		
	openness. If that is not the	section at meetings		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
	case, a justification for the reasoning for keeping a decision confidential should be provided.	Very few decisions taken in private and only where legally required – default position is for decisions to be taken in public Key corporate policy / strategy documents made available on website		
	Providing clear reasoning and evidence for decisions in both public records and explanations to stakeholders and being explicit about the criteria, rationale and considerations used. In due course, ensuring that the impact and consequences of those decisions are clear.	Decision making protocols Corporate report templates with defined sections on various implications (e.g. legal, financial, equalities) Records of decisions taken (Minutes) and advice provided (Reports)		
		Questions and discussion between Councillors and Officers presenting reports to ensure the information needs of members are met to help support their decision making Deferral of items where further information or		
		clarification is required before making a decision Calendar of dates for submitting, publishing and distributing timely reports Calendar of meetings published on website		
	Using formal and informal consultation and engagement to determine	Scrutiny Team reviews of impact of decisions and policies Community Strategy Citizen Panel		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
	the most appropriate and effective interventions/ courses of action.	Complaints and Feedback processes Perception Survey Subject specific consultations – e.g. Local Plan, Council Tax Support Use of press and social media – e.g. extensive information and advice during and post major incidents such as flooding Well established arrangements for Area Committees		
Engaging comprehensive ly with institutional stakeholders	Effectively engaging with institutional stakeholders to ensure that the purpose, objectives and intended outcomes for each stakeholder relationship are clear so that outcomes are achieved successfully and sustainably. Developing formal and informal partnerships to allow for resources to be used more efficiently and outcomes achieved more effectively.	Constituent member of developing Combined Authority for Lancashire Membership of other key regional and sub-regional bodies PEARL Joint Ventures Multiple partnership arrangements in place e.g. with town and parish councils Subject to periodic review including by Scrutiny Use of Social Media		
	<ul> <li>Ensuring that partnerships are based on:</li> <li>trust</li> <li>a shared commitment to change</li> <li>a culture that promotes and accepts challenge among partners</li> </ul>	Approvals to key partnership arrangements Partnership governance arrangements Reviews of effectiveness		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice and that the added value of partnership working is	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
Engaging stakeholders effectively, including individual citizens and service users	explicit. Establishing a clear policy on the type of issues that the organisation will meaningfully consult with or involve individual citizens, service users and other stakeholders to ensure that service (or other) provision is contributing towards the achievement of intended outcomes.	One of our corporate values Record of public consultations Maintenance of a Citizen's Panel User groups and forums Regulatory compliance (e.g. changes to local scheme of Council Tax Support)		
	Ensuring that communication methods are effective and that members and officers are clear about their roles with regard to community engagement.	Regular review of communications approaches and methods by Directors and Communications Unit Fostering a culture for staff at all levels to deal directly with members of the public Information proactively provided to members about their wards and local issues Area Committees a valuable tool in promoting community engagement Close links developed with parish and town councils		
	Encouraging, collecting and evaluating the views and experiences of communities, citizens, service users and organisations of different backgrounds including	Citizen's Panel Subject specific consultation exercises Use of social media		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
	reference to future needs.	Pendle Perception Survey Friends' Groups Strategic needs assessment (e.g. Housing, Planning, Transport)		
	Implementing effective feedback mechanisms in order to demonstrate how their views have been taken	Citizen's Panel Use of social media		
	into account. Balancing feedback from more active stakeholder groups with other stakeholder groups to ensure inclusivity.	Reports on outcomes Consultation approach Consideration of hard to reach groups		
	Taking account of the interests of future generations of tax payers and service users.	Reports on outcomes Implications of decisions set out in reports Sustainability considerations form part of the Council's strategic		

## C. Defining outcomes in terms of sustainable economic, social, and environmental benefits

The long-term nature and impact of many of local government's responsibilities mean that it should define and plan outcomes and that these should be sustainable. Decisions should further the authority's purpose, contribute to intended benefits and outcomes, and remain within the limits of authority and resources. Input from all groups of stakeholders, including citizens, service users, and institutional stakeholders, is vital to the success of this process and in balancing competing demands when determining priorities for the finite resources available.

unen accentin	g priorities for the finite resol		
Defining	Having a clear vision which	Pendle Sustainable	
outcomes	is an agreed formal	Community Strategy	
	statement of the		
	organisation's purpose and	Council Strategic Plan	
	intended outcomes		
	containing appropriate	Jobs and Growth Strategy	
	performance indicators,		
	which provides the basis for	Service Plans	
	the organisation's overall		
	strategy, planning and other		
	decisions.		
	Specifying the intended	Community Strategy	
	impact on, or changes for,		
	stakeholders including	Corporate and Service	
	citizens and service users. It	Plans	
	0		

Principles of	Sub-principles and	Examples of systems,	Self-	Actions
good	behaviours and actions	processes,	assess	Required /
governance	that demonstrate good	documentation and	ment	Planned
Sovernance	governance in practice	other evidence		Flatilieu
	governance in practice	demonstrating	(Red,	
		compliance	Amber	
		compliance	Green)	
	could be immediately or over the course of a year or	Management Team		
	longer.	Horizon Scanning		
	Delivering defined	Monitoring and reporting		
	outcomes on a sustainable	arrangements		
	basis within the resources			
	that will be available.	Action Plans		
	Identifying and managing	Strategic Risk Register		
	risks to the achievement of			
	outcomes.	Established risk mgmt.		
		arrangements		
	Managing service users'	Service Standards		
	expectations effectively			
	with regard to determining	Budget process / resource		
	priorities and making the best use of the resources	allocation linked to		
	available.	corporate priorities		
Sustainable	Considering and balancing	Capital programme -		
economic,	the combined economic,	resource allocation		
social and	social and environmental			
environmental	impact of policies, plans and	Capital investment		
benefits	decisions when taking	strategy linked to		
benefits	decisions about service	corporate objectives		
	provision.			
	Taking a longer-term view	Regard paid to Sustainable		
	with regard to decision making, taking account of	Community Strategy		
	risk and acting transparently	Vision Board		
	where there are potential			
	conflicts between the	Policies and action plans		
	organisation's intended	developed covering		
	outcomes and short-term	defined period of time		
	factors such as the political	ahead		
	cycle or financial			
	constraints.	Discussion between		
		members and officers on		
		the information needs of		
		members to support decision making		
		Record of decision making		
		and supporting materials		
	Determining the wider			
	public interest associated	Record of decision making		
	with balancing conflicting	and supporting materials		
	interests between achieving			
	the various economic, social and environmental benefits,	Arrangements for sublis		
	and environmental benefits,	Arrangements for public		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
	through consultation where possible, in order to ensure appropriate trade-offs.	consultation		
	Ensuring fair access to services.	Customer Access Strategy Equality Objectives Service Equality Impact Assessments Access to translation services Information formats - scope to vary provision		

# D. Determining the interventions necessary to optimise the achievement of the intended outcomes

Local government achieves its intended outcomes by providing a mixture of legal, regulatory, and practical interventions. Determining the right mix of these courses of action is a critically important strategic choice that local government has to make to ensure intended outcomes are achieved They need robust decision-making mechanisms to ensure that their defined outcomes can be achieved in a way that provides the best trade-off between the various types of resource inputs while still enabling effective and efficient operations. Decisions made need to be reviewed continually to ensure that achievement of outcomes is optimised.

demeterment of o	ultomes is optimised.		 
Determining	Ensuring decision makers	Discussion between	
interventions	receive objective and	members and officers on	
	rigorous analysis of a variety	the information needs of	
	of options indicating how	members to support	
	intended outcomes would	decision making	
	be achieved and including		
	the risks associated with	Decision making protocols	
	those options. Therefore	(Council Constitution)	
	ensuring best value is		
	achieved however services	Option appraisals –	
	are provided.	reports setting out	
		information and	
		recommended course of	
		action	
		Agreement of information	
		that will be provided and	
		timescales	
	Considering feedback from	Financial strategy	
	citizens and service users	i manelal strategy	
	when making decisions	Medium-term financial	
	about service improvements	plan	
	or where services are no		

complianceGreen)longer required in order to prioritise competing demands within limited resources available including people, skills, land and assets and bearing in mind future impacts.Partnership working with local Town and Parish CouncilsPerception SurveyPerception SurveyPlanningEstablishing and	
demands within limited resources available including people, skills, land and assets and bearing in mind future impacts. Community Asset Transfers	
and assets and bearing in mind future impacts. Community Asset Transfers	
Transfers	
Planning Establishing and Established reporting	
interventions implementing robust cycles and timescales planning and control cycles	
that cover strategic and Corporate Performance	
operational plans, priorities and Financial monitoring and targets.	
and targets. framework	
Use of Covalent	
Performance Mgmt system to track progress	
on service plan actions	
Reports to Executive / Scrutiny	
Engaging with internal and external stakeholders inCorporate and Service planning framework	
determining how servicesand other courses of actionshould be planned anddelivered.	
Citizen's Panel	
Perception Survey	
Staff Team meetings and surveys	
Consultation with trade	
unions	
Considering and monitoringEstablished monitoringrisks facing each partnerarrangements	
when working collaboratively including Risk management	
shared risks. framework	
Ensuring arrangements are Established monitoring	
flexible and agile so that the mechanisms for deliveringarrangementsService PlanningService Planning	
outputs can be adapted to framework including	
changing circumstances. regular reviews and reporting	

Principles of	Sub-principles and	Examples of systems,	Self-	Actions
-	behaviours and actions	• •		
good		processes, documentation and	assess	Required /
governance	that demonstrate good		ment	Planned
	governance in practice	other evidence	(Red,	
		demonstrating	Amber	
		compliance	Green)	
		Decision-making		
		protocols with		
		parameters for delegated		
		action		
	Establishing appropriate key	Established basket of 30		
	performance indicators	Key Performance Indicators		
	(KPIs) as part of the planning process in order to identify	Indicators		
	how the performance of	Quarterly reporting to		
	services and projects is to	Executive		
	be measured.			
		Use of Covalent system for		
		recording / monitoring		
	Ensuring capacity exists to	Performance Officer post		
	generate the information	established to coordinate		
	required to review service	corporate activity		
	quality regularly.			
		Established reporting		
		framework with defined		
		timescales		
		<b>.</b>		
		Reports include detailed		
		performance results and		
		highlight areas where corrective action is		
		necessary		
		necessary		
		Reports to Mgmt Team		
		and Executive		
	Preparing budgets in	Corporate and Service		
	accordance with	planning framework		
	organisational objectives,			
	strategies and the medium	Resource allocation linked		
	term financial plan.	to corporate objectives		
		MTFP developed and		
		maintained showing position over 3 year rolling		
		position over 3 year rolling period		
	Informing medium and long	Budget development		
	term resource planning by	framework and guidance		
	drawing up realistic			
	estimates of revenue and	MTFP		
	capital expenditure aimed at			
	developing a sustainable	Corporate plans		
	funding strategy.	· · ·		
Optimising	Ensuring the medium term	MTFP arrangements well		
achievement of	financial strategy integrates	established		
intended	and balances service			

Principles of	Sub-principles and	Examples of systems,	Self-	Actions
good	behaviours and actions	processes,	assess	Required /
governance	that demonstrate good	documentation and	ment	Planned
	governance in practice	other evidence	(Red,	
		demonstrating	Amber	
		compliance	Green)	
outcomes	priorities, affordability and	Subject to regular review		
	other resource constraints.	Link to horizon scanning to		
		understand future		
		resource/ funding issues		
		and opportunities		
	Ensuring the budgeting	Budget framework		
	process is all-inclusive,			
	taking into account the full	All-party Budget Working		
	cost of operations over the medium and longer term.	Group		
	medium and longer term.	Community engagement		
		Area Committees		
	Ensuring the medium term	Financial Strategy and		
	financial strategy sets the	MTFP maintained under		
	context for ongoing	review in response to		
	decisions on significant delivery issues or responses	changing factors both internal and external (e.g.		
	to changes in the external	Local Govt Finance		
	environment that may arise	Settlement, 100%		
	during the budgetary period	retention of business		
	in order for outcomes to be	rates)		
	achieved while optimising			
	resource usage. Ensuring the achievement of	Corporate Procurement		
	'social value' through	arrangements		
	service planning and	anangemente		
	commissioning. The Public	Contract Procedure Rules		
	Services (Social Value) Act			
	2012 states that this is "the			
	additional benefit to the			
	communityover and above the direct purchasing of			
	goods, services and			
	outcomes".			
		1		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned

## E. Developing the entity's capacity, including the capability of its leadership and the individuals within it

Local government needs appropriate structures and leadership, as well as people with the right skills, appropriate qualifications and mindset, to operate efficiently and effectively and achieve their intended outcomes within the specified periods. A local government organisation must ensure that it has both the capacity to fulfil its own mandate and to make certain that there are policies in place to guarantee that its management has the operational capacity for the organisation as a whole. Because both individuals and the environment in which an authority operates will change over time, there will be a continuous need to develop its capacity as well as the skills and experience of the leadership of individual staff members. Leadership in local government entities is strengthened by the participation of people with many different types of backgrounds, reflecting the structure and diversity of communities.

uiversity of comm	iumities.	1	
Developing the	Reviewing operations,	Corporate & Service	
entity's	performance, use of assets	Planning framework	
capacity	on a regular basis to ensure		
	their continuing	Performance & Financial	
	effectiveness.	monitoring	
		Capital Strategy	
		Workforce Planning	
		Service reviews	
	Improving resource use		More consistent
	through appropriate	Utilisation of PSAA Value	and corporate
	application of techniques	for Money profiles	approach to
	such as benchmarking and		benchmarking
	other options in order to	Limited use of	required
	determine how the	benchmarking	
	authority's resources are	_	
	allocated so that outcomes		
	are achieved effectively and		
	efficiently.		
	Recognising the benefits of	Significant use of	
	partnerships and	partnerships and	
	collaborative working where	collaborative working e.g.	
	added value can be		
	achieved.	Pearl Joint Ventures	
		Combined Authority	
		PLACE	
		Growth Lancashire	

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
		Parish and Town Councils		
	Developing and maintaining an effective workforce plan to enhance the strategic allocation of resources.	Workforce Plan Organisational Development Strategy		
Developing the capability of the entity's leadership and	Developing protocols to ensure that elected and appointed leaders negotiate with each other regarding	Learning and Development Strategy Protocol on Councillor / Officer relationships Council Constitution		
other individuals	their respective roles early on in the relationship and that a shared understanding of roles and objectives is maintained.	The Role of a Councillor guidance Executive/Director Leadership Group		
	Publishing a statement that specifies the types of decisions that are delegated and those reserved for the collective decision making of the governing body.	Council Constitution Scheme of Delegation Financial and Contract Procedure Rules Budget Policy Framework		
	Ensuring the leader and the chief executive have clearly defined and distinctive leadership roles within a structure whereby the chief executive leads the authority in implementing strategy and managing the delivery of services and other outputs set by members and each provides a check and a balance for each other's authority.	Council Constitution Councillor / Officer protocol Role of Leader Role of Strategic Director (as Head of Paid Service)		
	Developing the capabilities of members and senior management to achieve effective shared leadership and to enable the organisation to respond successfully to changing	Access to training and development Attendance at courses, seminars, conferences Access to LGA Briefings		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
	<ul> <li>legal and policy demands as well as economic, political and environmental changes and risks by:</li> <li>ensuring members and staff have access to appropriate induction tailored to their role and that ongoing training and development matching individual and organisational requirements is available and encouraged.</li> <li>ensuring members and officers have the appropriate shall a staff have access to appropriate induction tailored to their role and that ongoing training and development matching individual and organisational requirements is available and encouraged.</li> </ul>	and other sources of information on new legislation etc. Investors in People Induction programme Training and development plans for councillors and officers Training and development plans for councillors and officers Support / access to LGA Councillor Development		
	<ul> <li>appropriate skills, knowledge, resources and support to fulfil their roles and responsibilities and ensuring that they are able to update their knowledge on a continuing basis.</li> <li>ensuring personal, organisational and system- wide development through shared learning, including lessons learnt from governance weaknesses both internal and external.</li> </ul>	programme Training and Briefing sessions Peer reviews External Audit feedback Internal Audit reviews Accounts and Audit Committee		
	Ensuring that there are structures in place to encourage public participation.	Public participation scheme Open access to meetings Published calendar of meetings Citizens' Panel Perception Survey LGA Peer review		
	leadership's own effectiveness and ensuring	Training and development		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
	leaders are open to constructive feedback from peer review and inspections.	support		
	Holding staff to account through regular performance reviews which	Training and development plan		
	take account of training or development needs.	Staff development plans linked to appraisals		
		Competency framework		
		Suite of HR policies - subject to periodic review		
	Ensuring arrangements are in place to maintain the health and wellbeing of the workforce and support	Annual Health and Well- being programme		
	individuals in maintaining their own physical and	Work/Life balance policy		
	mental wellbeing.	Various other HR policies including management of stress and sickness		

# F. Managing risks and performance through robust internal control and strong public financial management

Local government needs to ensure that the organisations and governance structures that it oversees have implemented, and can sustain, an effective performance management system that facilitates effective and efficient delivery of planned services. Risk management and internal control are important and integral parts of a performance management system and crucial to the achievement of outcomes. Risk should be considered and addressed as part of all decision making activities.

A strong system of financial management is essential for the implementation of policies and the achievement of intended outcomes, as it will enforce financial discipline, strategic allocation of resources, efficient service delivery, and accountability.

It is also essential that a culture and structure for scrutiny is in place as a key part of accountable decision making, policy making and review. A positive working culture that accepts, promotes and encourages constructive challenge is critical to successful scrutiny and successful delivery. Importantly, this culture does not happen automatically, it requires repeated public commitment from those in authority.

Managing risk	Recognising that risk	Risk management	
	management is an integral part of all activities and	framework	
	must be considered in all aspects of decision making.	Risk implications section in reports	
		Corporate Risk Management Working Group	

Principles of	Sub-principles and	Examples of systems,	Self-	Actions
good governance	behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Required / Planned
	Implementing robust and integrated risk management arrangements and ensuring that they are working effectively.	Corporate Risk management strategy/ policy		Risk Mgmt Policy and Strategy requires updating (due March 2017)
	Ensuring that responsibilities for managing individual risks are clearly allocated.	Corporate Risk management strategy/ policy		To be reviewed when updating Policy per above action
Managing performance	Monitoring service delivery effectively including planning, specification, execution and independent post implementation review.	Basket of 30 KPIs established and formally reported on / published externally Service benchmarking information used Use of PSAA Value for money profiles		
		Quarterly reporting on performance to Mgmt Team and Executive		
	Making decisions based on relevant, clear objective analysis and advice pointing out the implications and risks inherent in the organisation's financial, social and environmental position and outlook.	Discussion between members and officers on the information needs of members to support decision making Publication of agendas and minutes of meetings Calendar of meetings		
		published – timescales defined for publication of reports in advance of meetings Corporate report		
		templates include consideration of financial, policy, risk implications amongst others		
	Ensuring an effective scrutiny or oversight function is in place which encourages constructive challenge and debate on	Council Constitution Scrutiny Management Team established with		

Principles of	Sub-principles and	Examples of systems,	Self-	Actions
good	behaviours and actions	processes,		
-			assess	Required /
governance	that demonstrate good	documentation and	ment	Planned
	governance in practice	other evidence	(Red,	
		demonstrating	Amber	
		compliance	Green)	
	policies and objectives	other scrutiny panels as		
	before, during and after	required		
	decisions are made thereby			
	enhancing the			
	organisation's performance	Each has approved terms		
	and that of any organisation	of reference		
	for which it is responsible.	orreference		
	for which it is responsible.	Scrutiny procedure rules		
		Scrutiny procedure rules		
		Call in procedure for		
		executive decisions		
		Report to each Council		
		meeting on work of the		
		Executive and of Scrutiny		
		function		
	Providing members and	Well established		
	senior management with	corporate and service		
1	regular reports on service	monitoring framework		
	delivery plans and on			
	progress towards outcome	Quarterly reports to Mgmt		
	achievement.	Team and the Executive		
	Ensuring there is	Financial standards and		
	consistency between	guidance including		
	specification stages (such as	monitoring / reporting		
	budgets) and post	arrangements		
	implementation reporting	_		
	(e.g. financial statements).	Financial regulations and		
		standing orders		
<b>Robust internal</b>	Aligning the risk	Risk management strategy		Risk Mgmt
control	management strategy and			Policy and
	policies on internal control	Audit plan (Strategic and		Strategy
	with achieving the	Annual)		requires
	objectives.			updating (due
		Audit reports		March 2017)
	Evaluating and monitoring	Risk management		
	the authority's risk	strategy/ policy		
	management and internal			
	control on a regular basis.	Annual review of		
		effectiveness of internal		
		control		
		Annual assurance		
		statements prepared by		
		service mgmt.		
		Annual Covernance		
		Annual Governance		
		Statement		

Principles of	Sub-principles and	Examples of systems,	Self-	Actions
good governance	behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Required / Planned
	Ensuring effective counter fraud and anti-corruption arrangements are in place.	Compliance with the Code of Practice on Managing the Risk of Fraud and Corruption (CIPFA, 2014) – suite of policies linked to this – all published on council website Policies subject to periodic monitoring, review and reporting to Accounts and Audit Committee for approval Effectiveness reviewed annually	Greeny	
	Ensuring additional assurance on the overall adequacy and effectiveness of the framework of governance, risk management and control is provided by the internal auditor.	Annual governance statement Effective internal audit service is resourced and maintained Review of effectiveness undertaken annually		Arrangements currently under review linked to impending staff changes prior to 31/3/17
	<ul> <li>Ensuring an audit</li> <li>committee or equivalent</li> <li>group or function which is</li> <li>independent of the</li> <li>executive and accountable</li> <li>to the governing body:</li> <li>provides a further source</li> <li>of effective assurance</li> <li>regarding arrangements</li> <li>for managing risk and</li> <li>maintaining an effective</li> <li>control environment.</li> <li>that its recommendations</li> <li>are listened to and acted</li> <li>upon.</li> </ul>	Audit committee appointed by the Council Established with reference to requirements of CIPFA guidance: Audit Committees: Practical Guidance for Local Authorities and Police (CIPFA, 2013) Membership includes 2 independent members appointed for their audit / financial mgmt. expertise Terms of reference defined in Constitution		
Managing data	Ensuring effective arrangements are in place for the safe collection,	Effectiveness reviewed annually Data management framework and procedures		Document retention policies require

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
	storage, use and sharing of data, including processes to safeguard personal data.	Designated data protection officer Data protection policies and procedures PCI/DSS compliance for processing payments data		updating taking account of electronic storage media; Issues re duplicate data and consistency of naming / storage conventions in preparation for new document mgmt. and storage solution; New IDOX solution intended to unify property related data for services
	Ensuring effective arrangements are in place and operating effectively when sharing data with other bodies.	Data sharing agreement / protocols (e.g. DWP, VOA) Data processing agreements with Liberata		Links to above
	Reviewing and auditing regularly the quality and accuracy of data used in decision making and performance monitoring.	Corporate Performance Mgmt and Data quality Strategy and procedures PI Data validation checks / procedures		Links to above
Strong public financial management	Ensuring financial management supports both long term achievement of outcomes and short-term financial and operational performance.	Financial support linked to service structure Budget development and monitoring framework Capital spending plans / investment analysis Project support		
	Ensuring well-developed financial management is integrated at all levels of planning and control, including management of financial risks and controls.	Budget development and monitoring framework Finance Manager on Management Team All reports must consider		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
		financial implications Good links between finance team and services Internal Audit		

# G. Implementing good practices in transparency, reporting, and audit to deliver effective accountability

Accountability is about ensuring that those making decisions and delivering services are answerable for them. Effective accountability is concerned not only with reporting on actions completed, but also ensuring that stakeholders are able to understand and respond as the organisation plans and carries out its activities in a transparent manner. Both external and internal audit contribute to effective accountability.

accountability.			
Implementing	Writing and communicating	Emphasis on 'plain	
good practice	reports for the public and	English'	
in transparency	other stakeholders in an		
. ,	understandable style	Report writing training for	
	appropriate to the intended	staff	
	audience and ensuring that		
	they are easy to access and		
	interrogate.	Reports, agendas and	
		minutes are published on	
		council website	
		Publication of Annual	
		Report	
		Defined standards for	
		council publications	
	Striking a balance between	Report writing training	
	providing the right amount		
	of information to satisfy	Feedback from	
	transparency demands and	councillors	
	enhance public scrutiny		
	while not being too onerous	Consider reducing use of	
	to provide and for users to	technical jargon (unable to	
	understand.	avoid sometimes)	

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
Implementing good practices in reporting	Reporting at least annually on performance, value for money and the stewardship	Use of glossary or executive summary Publication of annual report		
	of its resources.	Publication of Annual Statement of Accounts including Annual Governance Statement Publication of Audit Findings report from external auditor All above documents		
		publicly available on council website		
	Ensuring members and senior management own the results.	Financial procedures and framework include accountability arrangements		
		Key decisions reported to Councillors for approval (e.g. budget outturns, use of reserves, budget development)		
	Ensuring robust arrangements for assessing the extent to which the principles contained in the Framework have been applied and publishing the results on this assessment including an action plan for improvement and evidence	Process for producing the Annual Governance Statement (AGS) Various forms of assurance involving Councillors and senior mgmt.		
	to demonstrate good governance (annual governance statement).	AGS approved by senior mgmt. presented to the Executive prior to formal submission for approval by the Accounts and Audit Ctte each year		
	Ensuring that the Framework is applied to jointly managed or shared service organisations as appropriate.	Forms part of annual AGS process to determine the extent to which this is applicable.		

Principles of	Sub-principles and	Examples of systems,	Self-	Actions
good	behaviours and actions	processes,	assess	Required /
governance	that demonstrate good	documentation and	ment	Planned
U U	governance in practice	other evidence	(Red,	
		demonstrating	Amber	
		compliance	Green)	
	Ensuring the performance	Process for completion of	Greenj	Need to
	information that	the accounts is well-		address the
	accompanies the financial	established and subject		feedback from
	statements is prepared on a	to annual review		Grant Thornton
	consistent and timely basis			on the
	and the statements allow	Performance information		narrative report
	for comparison with other	features more now as part		content for
	similar organisations.	of the Narrative Report		2015/16 when
	5	that forms part of the		preparing the
		statement of accounts		statements for
		from 2015/16		2016/17
Assurance and	Ensuring that	Report and		
effective	recommendations for	recommendations		
accountability	corrective action made by	presented to Accounts		
-	external audit are acted	and Audit Ctte each year		
	upon.	<ul> <li>follow up actions</li> </ul>		
		progressed in		
		subsequent year		
	Ensuring an effective	Compliance with CIPFA's		
	internal audit service with	Statement on the Role of		
	direct access to members is	the Head of Internal Audit		
	in place which provides assurance with regard to	(2010)		
	governance arrangements	Recommendations have		
	and recommendations are	informed positive		
	acted upon.	improvement – status is		
	·	monitored and reported		
		on to the Accounts and		
		Audit Ctte		
		Compliance with Public		
		Sector Internal Audit		
		Standards – compliance validated by Peer review		
		in November 2016		
<u> </u>	Welcoming peer challenge,	Council requested LGA		Review team
	reviews and inspections	led Peer Review in		concluded good
	from regulatory bodies and	November 2015		progress has
	implementing			been made by
	recommendations.	Action plan developed		the Council on
		post review and		the findings
		monitored thereafter		from 2015.
		Follow up visit by review		Further actions
		team in Nov 2016 – good		planned post
		progress being made		follow up visit
		P. 05. 000 Sem 5 made		in 2016
	Gaining assurance on risks	Framework for		
	associated with delivering	developing the AGS		

Principles of good governance	Sub-principles and behaviours and actions that demonstrate good governance in practice	Examples of systems, processes, documentation and other evidence demonstrating compliance	Self- assess ment (Red, Amber Green)	Actions Required / Planned
	services through third parties and that this is evidenced in the annual governance statement.			
	Ensuring that when working in partnership, arrangements for accountability are clear and that the need for wider public accountability has been recognised and met.	Considerations form part of financial procedure rules and monitoring arrangements Approval required for Council to take on accountable body status		