

2016

Survey of Regional Public Health Profiles

A report which compares the 2016 Public Health Profile of Pendle against its neighbouring regions of Craven, Ribble Valley, Calderdale, Rossendale and Burnley.

Cllr. Ken Hartley

Health and Social Care Scrutiny Panel

Pendle Borough Council

9/30/2016

Survey of Public Health Profiles

Report Prepared by Cllr Ken Hartley 29 September 2016.

Background

Consequent on the Public Health Profiles for all Regions of England being published on the 6th September 2016, and recognising that although each Regional Report is a stand-alone document, it is felt that a better understanding of the Public Health Challenges facing Pendle could be better understood if compared with the reports of our immediate neighbours. Further insight could also be recognised when a comparison with the wider region of Lancashire were to be included in the interpretation of the results.

Recommendations

That the report be noted

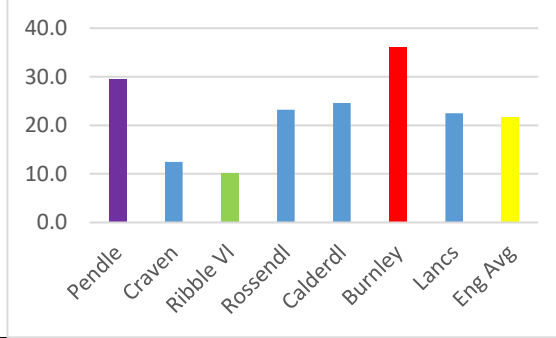
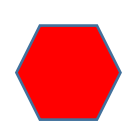
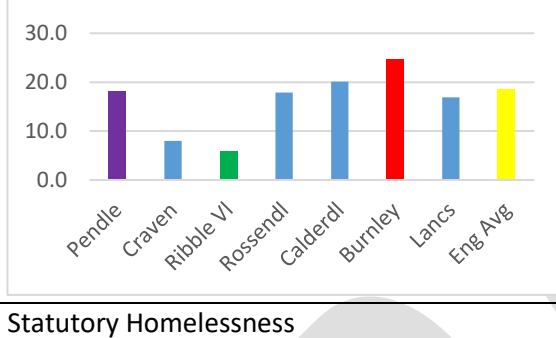
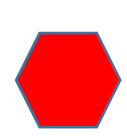
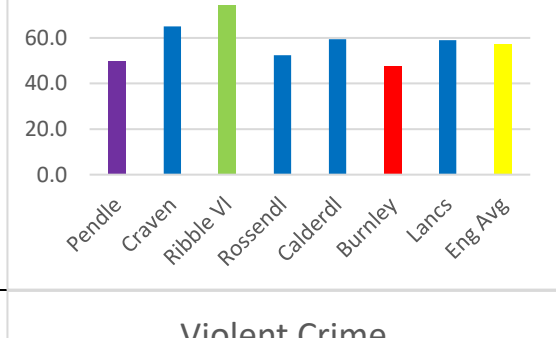
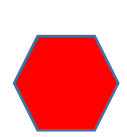
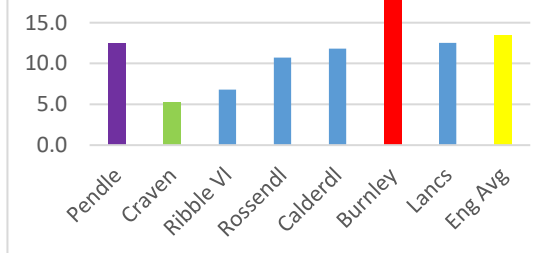

That the Health and Social Care Scrutiny Panel seek a meeting with the East Lancashire Clinical Commissioning Group, along with members of the Lancashire County Council Health and Wellbeing Scrutiny team, which should seek the views of Health and Social Care Professionals to aid with the interpretation of the results.

The Panel then need to translate the results of the survey into a local action Plan.

Our Communities Regional Comparisons

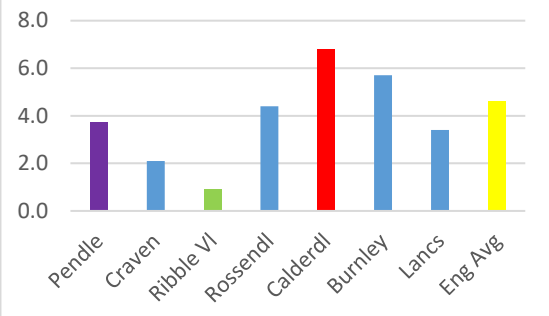
	Region	Population	Declared Health Priorities
1	Pendle	90,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Encouraging Healthy Lifestyles.• Improving Mental Health and Wellbeing.• Improving Health Outcomes for Children and Young People (including reducing Infant deaths.)
2	Craven	56,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Ageing Well (including reducing excess winter deaths, loneliness and isolation.)• Starting Well (improving School readiness, reducing childhood obesity and reducing injuries.)• Living Well (Reducing Alcohol and Substance Misuse, reducing Obesity and reducing Smoking.)
3	Ribble Valley	58,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Improving Long Term Conditions. (Including Dementia)• Improving Access to Services from Rural Settings.• Reducing Deaths from Road Traffic Accidents.
4	Rossendale	69,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Improving Mental Health and Wellbeing.• Improving Premature Mortality.• Encouraging Healthier Lifestyles.
5	Calderdale	207,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tackling Health Inequalities.• Tackling Obesity, Physical Activity and Tobacco.• Improving Air Quality.
6	Burnley	87,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Reducing Early Death from Heart Disease, Stroke and Cancer.• Encouraging Healthier Lifestyles and improving Educational Attainment.• Improving Economic Prosperity.
7	Lancashire	1,185,000	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Starting Well.• Living Well.• Ageing Well.
8	England Average		

Our Communities Health Profiles

1	<div>Deprivation Score</div>  <table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Deprivation Score</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>30.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>12.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>10.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>23.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>25.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>36.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>22.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>21.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Region	Deprivation Score	Pendle	30.0	Craven	12.0	Ribble VI	10.0	Rossendl	23.0	Calderdl	25.0	Burnley	36.0	Lancs	22.0	Eng Avg	21.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is more deprived than the England and the Lancashire Average.• It is also rated as more deprived than Rossendale and Calderdale.• Pendle is significantly more deprived than both Ribble Valley and Craven• Burnley is the Most deprived region in this comparison.• Ribble Valley is the Least Deprived Region in this comparison.	
Region	Deprivation Score																				
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Craven	12.0																				
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2	<div>Children in Low Income Families U18</div>  <table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Proportion</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>18.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>8.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>5.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>18.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>20.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>25.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>17.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>19.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Region	Proportion	Pendle	18.0	Craven	8.0	Ribble VI	5.0	Rossendl	18.0	Calderdl	20.0	Burnley	25.0	Lancs	17.0	Eng Avg	19.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is statistically similar to the England average but worse than the Lancashire average.• It is marginally worse than Rossendale but better than Calderdale.• It is also rated significantly worse than Ribble Valley and Craven.• Burnley has the highest proportion of children in low income households.• Ribble Valley has the lowest proportion	
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3	Statutory Homelessness	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Not Compared																			
4	<div>GCSE's Achieved</div>  <table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Rate</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>50.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>65.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>75.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>55.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>60.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>45.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>60.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>58.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Region	Rate	Pendle	50.0	Craven	65.0	Ribble VI	75.0	Rossendl	55.0	Calderdl	60.0	Burnley	45.0	Lancs	60.0	Eng Avg	58.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is significantly lower than both the England and Lancashire ratings.• Pendle has the second lowest achievement grade within this group.• It is significantly lower than Ribble Valley and Craven.• Burnley has the lowest rate in this comparison.• Ribble Valley has the highest achievement rate.	
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5	<div>Violent Crime</div>  <table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Rate</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>12.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>5.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>7.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>10.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>12.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>20.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>12.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>13.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Region	Rate	Pendle	12.0	Craven	5.0	Ribble VI	7.0	Rossendl	10.0	Calderdl	12.0	Burnley	20.0	Lancs	12.0	Eng Avg	13.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is marginally better than the England Average and marginally worse than Lancashire as a whole.• Pendle has the second highest incidence within the Group.• It is significantly worse than Craven and Ribble Valley.• It is significantly better than Burnley, which is the Worst• Craven has the least incidence of Violent Crime.	
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Pendle	12.0																				
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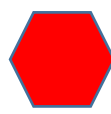
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Long Term Unemployment

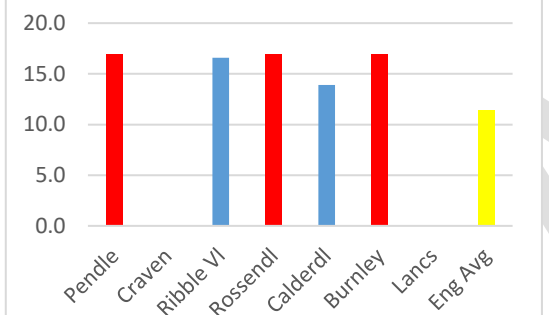
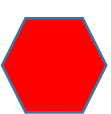
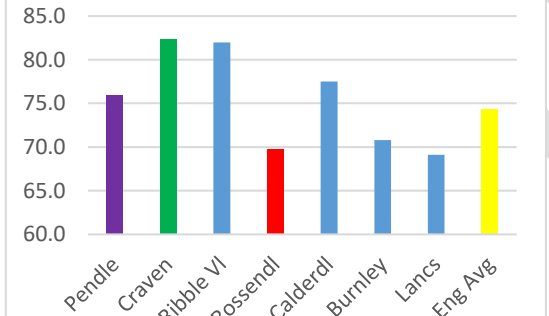
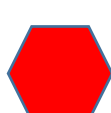


Region	Rate
Pendle	~3.8
Craven	~2.0
Ribble VI	~0.8
Rossendl	~4.5
Calderdl	~6.8
Burnley	~5.8
Lancs	~3.5
Eng Avg	~4.8

- Pendle is Marginally better than the England Average but worse than Lancashire as a whole.
- It is significantly better than Burnley and Calderdale and marginally better than Rossendale.
- It is significantly worse than Ribble Valley and Craven,
- Calderdale is the worst in the Group.
- Ribble Valley is significantly better than all the others.



Children and Young Person's Health

7	<div>Smoking Status at time of Delivery</div>  <table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Rate</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>~17.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>~16.5</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>~16.5</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>~17.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>~14.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>~17.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>~16.5</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>~11.5</td></tr></tbody></table>	Region	Rate	Pendle	~17.0	Craven	~16.5	Ribble VI	~16.5	Rossendl	~17.0	Calderdl	~14.0	Burnley	~17.0	Lancs	~16.5	Eng Avg	~11.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is statistically similar to Ribble Valley, Rossendale, Calderdale and Burnley.• All reported Groups are significantly Higher than the England Average• Pendle is one of the worst areas in the review• Although still significantly higher than the England Average Calderdale is better than Pendle.	
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8	<div>Breastfeeding Initiation</div>  <table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Rate</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>~76.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>~82.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>~82.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>~70.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>~78.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>~71.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>~69.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>~74.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Region	Rate	Pendle	~76.0	Craven	~82.0	Ribble VI	~82.0	Rossendl	~70.0	Calderdl	~78.0	Burnley	~71.0	Lancs	~69.0	Eng Avg	~74.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is Marginally better than the England Average.• It is significantly worse than Craven and Ribble Valley.• Pendle is significantly better than Rossendale and Burnley along with the Lancashire reported figures.• Rossendale is significantly worse than Pendle but similar to Lancashire as a whole.• Ribble Valley and Craven are the best performing regions.	
Region	Rate																				
Pendle	~76.0																				
Craven	~82.0																				
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9	<div>Obese Children at Year 6</div> <table><tr><th>Region</th><th>Percentage (%)</th></tr><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>21.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>13.5</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>13.5</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>19.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>18.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>22.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>18.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>19.0</td></tr></table>	Region	Percentage (%)	Pendle	21.0	Craven	13.5	Ribble VI	13.5	Rossendl	19.0	Calderdl	18.0	Burnley	22.0	Lancs	18.0	Eng Avg	19.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is similar to Burnley as the two worst performing regions.• Both Burnley and Pendle are marginally worse than the England Average.• Craven has the lowest incidence of Child obesity at year 6 along with Ribble Valley, both of which are significantly better than Pendle.	
Region	Percentage (%)																				
Pendle	21.0																				
Craven	13.5																				
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Eng Avg	19.0																				
10	<div>Alcohol Specific Hospital stays for U18's</div> <table><tr><th>Region</th><th>Stays per 100,000</th></tr><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>38.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>40.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>45.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>48.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>38.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>88.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>55.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>39.0</td></tr></table>	Region	Stays per 100,000	Pendle	38.0	Craven	40.0	Ribble VI	45.0	Rossendl	48.0	Calderdl	38.0	Burnley	88.0	Lancs	55.0	Eng Avg	39.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is statistically similar to the England Average• It is the best performing region within the group• Pendle is significantly better than either the Lancashire score and particularly the Burnley region.• Burnley is by far the worst performing Region	
Region	Stays per 100,000																				
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11	<div>U18 Conceptions</div> <table><tr><th>Region</th><th>Rate per 1,000</th></tr><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>32.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>10.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>17.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>33.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>24.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>34.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>27.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>23.0</td></tr></table>	Region	Rate per 1,000	Pendle	32.0	Craven	10.0	Ribble VI	17.0	Rossendl	33.0	Calderdl	24.0	Burnley	34.0	Lancs	27.0	Eng Avg	23.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is significantly worse than the England average and the Lancashire region return.• It is similar in level to Rossendale and Burnley which has the highest level in the comparison.• The rate of Under 18 conceptions in Pendle is more than three times that of Craven which is the best in the comparison.• It is twice the rate for Ribble Valley as the best performing Lancashire region.	
Region	Rate per 1,000																				
Pendle	32.0																				
Craven	10.0																				
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Lancs	27.0																				
Eng Avg	23.0																				

Adult Health

12

Smoking Prevalence in Adults



Region	Smoking Prevalence (%)
Pendle	21.0
Craven	15.0
Ribble VI	11.0
Rossendl	22.0
Calderdl	19.0
Burnley	21.5
Lancs	18.5
Eng Avg	17.0

- Pendle is significantly worse than the England and Lancashire average.
- It is statistically similar to Burnley and Rossendale which is the worst performing region.
- The smoking prevalence in Pendle is twice that of Ribble Valley which has the lowest regional score.

13	<div>Percentage of Physically Active Adults</div> <table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Percentage (%)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>48.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>58.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>60.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>52.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>56.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>45.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>52.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>56.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Region	Percentage (%)	Pendle	48.0	Craven	58.0	Ribble VI	60.0	Rossendl	52.0	Calderdl	56.0	Burnley	45.0	Lancs	52.0	Eng Avg	56.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle returns the second lowest percentage, only Burnley has a worse score.• Pendle is marginally worse than the England average and the Lancashire return.• It is statistically significantly worse than the returns for Craven and Ribble Valley which is the best performing region.	
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14	<div>Excess Weight in Adults</div> <table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Percentage (%)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>67.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>65.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>63.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>68.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>65.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>66.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>65.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>64.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Region	Percentage (%)	Pendle	67.0	Craven	65.0	Ribble VI	63.0	Rossendl	68.0	Calderdl	65.0	Burnley	66.0	Lancs	65.0	Eng Avg	64.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is significantly worse than the England Average and the Lancashire region as a whole.• It is only marginally better than Rossendale which is the worst region in the comparison.• Excess weight in adults within Pendle is significantly worse than within Ribble Valley which is the best performing region.	
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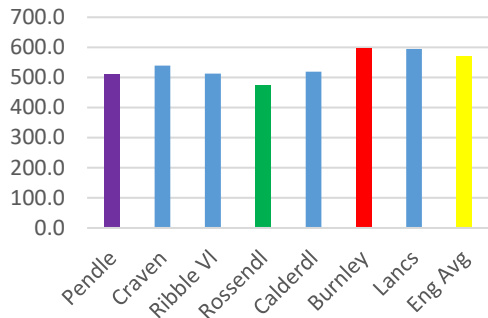
Disease and Poor Health

15	<h3>Cancer Diagnosed at an Early Stage</h3> <table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Percentage (%)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>48.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>48.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>52.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>45.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>45.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>42.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>48.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>50.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Region	Percentage (%)	Pendle	48.0	Craven	48.0	Ribble VI	52.0	Rossendl	45.0	Calderdl	45.0	Burnley	42.0	Lancs	48.0	Eng Avg	50.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is statistically similar to the England average.• All areas within this survey have statistically similar results.• Burnley is Marginally the worst region• Ribble Valley is marginally better than all the other regions.
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16	<h3>Hospital Stays for Self Harm</h3> <table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Rate</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>220.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>150.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>200.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>240.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>180.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>340.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>230.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>190.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Region	Rate	Pendle	220.0	Craven	150.0	Ribble VI	200.0	Rossendl	240.0	Calderdl	180.0	Burnley	340.0	Lancs	230.0	Eng Avg	190.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is marginally worse than the England average.• It is statistically similar to Calderdale, Rossendale and Lancashire as a whole.• Pendle is significantly better than Burnley which performs the worst in the Group.• Craven is the best performing Region with a rate 2/3rds that of Pendle.
Region	Rate																			
Pendle	220.0																			
Craven	150.0																			
Ribble VI	200.0																			
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Calderdl	180.0																			
Burnley	340.0																			
Lancs	230.0																			
Eng Avg	190.0																			

17	<p>Hospital Stays for Alcohol Related Harm</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pendle is statistically similar to the Lancashire and England averages. It is marginally better than Burnley as the worst performing region. Hospital stays for Alcohol related Harm in Pendle is marginally worse than Rossendale and Calderdale. Pendle is significantly worse than Craven and Ribble Valley which is the best within the group. 	
18	<p>Recorded Diabetes</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pendle along with Burnley returns the Highest level of recorded Diabetes within this comparison. They are marginally worse than the England average and Lancashire scores. Ribble Valley has significantly lower levels of Recorded Diabetes than Pendle and Burnley. 	
19	<p>Incidence of TB</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pendle has a TB incidence score significantly higher than the England Average. It is by far the worst performer in the Group. The levels of TB in Pendle is twice that of Calderdale, three times that of Burnley and the Lancashire score. It is greater than four times than of Rossendale and six times that of Ribble Valley. 	
20	<p>New Sexually Transmitted Infections</p> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pendle is significantly better than the England average score and the Lancashire as a whole. It is also significantly better than Calderdale and Burnley which have the highest rates of STI's Statistically it is similar to Ribble Valley. The Incidence of new STI's in Pendle is twice that of Craven which has the lowest incidence in this comparison. 	


21

Hip Fractures in People over 65

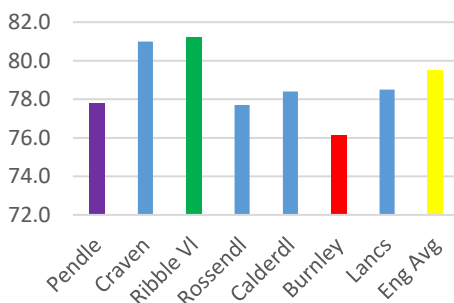

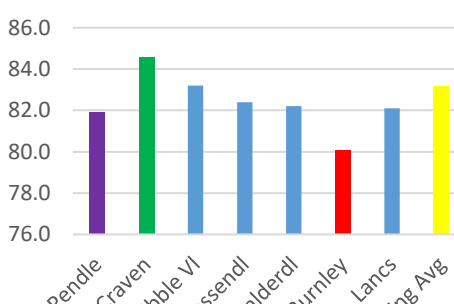



Area	Score
Pendle	500.0
Craven	550.0
Ribble VI	500.0
Rossendl	450.0
Calderdl	500.0
Burnley	600.0
Lancs	550.0
Eng Avg	550.0

- Pendle is marginally better than the England average.
- It is also marginally better than Burnley which has the worst rating in the group.
- It is Marginally worse than Rossendale which records the best score for this group.
- It is still high when compared to the England best regional score of 341.



Life expectancy and Causes of Death

22	<p>Life Expectancy at Birth (Males)</p>  <table><thead><tr><th>Area</th><th>Life Expectancy (Years)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>77.5</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>81.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>81.5</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>77.5</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>78.5</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>76.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>78.5</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>79.5</td></tr></tbody></table>	Area	Life Expectancy (Years)	Pendle	77.5	Craven	81.0	Ribble VI	81.5	Rossendl	77.5	Calderdl	78.5	Burnley	76.0	Lancs	78.5	Eng Avg	79.5	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is significantly worse than the England Average.• It is 9.4 years worse for men in the most deprived areas of Pendle compared to the less deprived areas.• Craven and Ribble Valley have a far better life expectancy as the best in this comparison.• Burnley which is significantly the worst within this comparison has a life expectancy some 3 years worse than the Pendle average.	
Area	Life Expectancy (Years)																				
Pendle	77.5																				
Craven	81.0																				
Ribble VI	81.5																				
Rossendl	77.5																				
Calderdl	78.5																				
Burnley	76.0																				
Lancs	78.5																				
Eng Avg	79.5																				
23	<p>Life Expectancy at Birth (Females)</p>  <table><thead><tr><th>Area</th><th>Life Expectancy (Years)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>81.5</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>84.5</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>83.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>82.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>82.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>80.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>82.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>83.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Area	Life Expectancy (Years)	Pendle	81.5	Craven	84.5	Ribble VI	83.0	Rossendl	82.0	Calderdl	82.0	Burnley	80.0	Lancs	82.0	Eng Avg	83.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is significantly worse than the England Average.• It is 7.3 years worse for women in the most deprived areas of Pendle compared to the less deprived areas.• Ribble Valley and Craven have a far better life expectancy as the best in this comparison.• Burnley which is significantly the worst within this comparison has a life expectancy some 2 years worse than the Pendle average.	
Area	Life Expectancy (Years)																				
Pendle	81.5																				
Craven	84.5																				
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24	<div>Infant Mortality</div> <table><thead><tr><th>Area</th><th>Rate</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>6.5</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>3.5</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>5.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>4.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>4.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>6.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>5.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>4.0</td></tr></tbody></table>	Area	Rate	Pendle	6.5	Craven	3.5	Ribble VI	5.0	Rossendl	4.0	Calderdl	4.0	Burnley	6.0	Lancs	5.0	Eng Avg	4.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Pendle is significantly worse than both the England and the Lancashire average.It has by far the highest rate of Infant mortality within this comparison.Craven has an infant mortality rate almost half that of Pendle.	
Area	Rate																				
Pendle	6.5																				
Craven	3.5																				
Ribble VI	5.0																				
Rossendl	4.0																				
Calderdl	4.0																				
Burnley	6.0																				
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Eng Avg	4.0																				
25	<div>Killed and Seriously Injured on the Roads</div> <table><thead><tr><th>Area</th><th>Rate</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>45</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>90</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>65</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>50</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>45</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>50</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>55</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>40</td></tr></tbody></table>	Area	Rate	Pendle	45	Craven	90	Ribble VI	65	Rossendl	50	Calderdl	45	Burnley	50	Lancs	55	Eng Avg	40	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Pendle is Marginally worse than the England average.It is statistically similar to Calderdale which is the best return for the group.It is significantly better than Ribble Valley, Rossendale and Burnley.Pendle has half the number of people Killed and seriously injured when compared to Craven, which is the worst in the group.	
Area	Rate																				
Pendle	45																				
Craven	90																				
Ribble VI	65																				
Rossendl	50																				
Calderdl	45																				
Burnley	50																				
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26	<div>Suicide Rate</div> <table><thead><tr><th>Area</th><th>Rate</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>14</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>-</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>-</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>11</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>12</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>10</td></tr></tbody></table>	Area	Rate	Pendle	14	Craven	-	Ribble VI	-	Rossendl	11	Calderdl	11	Burnley	11	Lancs	12	Eng Avg	10	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Pendle is significantly the worst in the group in this category.It is statistically much worse than the England average suicide rate.Pendle has a marginally higher suicide rate when compared to Calderdale Burnley and Lancashire as a whole.	
Area	Rate																				
Pendle	14																				
Craven	-																				
Ribble VI	-																				
Rossendl	11																				
Calderdl	11																				
Burnley	11																				
Lancs	12																				
Eng Avg	10																				
27	Deaths from Drug Misuse	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Not Compared (Data Issues)																			
28	<div>Smoking Related Deaths</div> <table><thead><tr><th>Area</th><th>Rate</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>350</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>220</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>250</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>350</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>300</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>400</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>300</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>280</td></tr></tbody></table>	Area	Rate	Pendle	350	Craven	220	Ribble VI	250	Rossendl	350	Calderdl	300	Burnley	400	Lancs	300	Eng Avg	280	<ul style="list-style-type: none">Pendle is significantly worse than the England average.It is statistically similar to Rossendale, Calderdale and the Lancashire average.Burnley has a higher rate of smoking related deaths as the highest in the group.Pendle is significantly worse than Ribble Valley and Craven which has the lowest count within the group.	
Area	Rate																				
Pendle	350																				
Craven	220																				
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29	<div><div>Under 75 Mortality Rate (Cardiovascular)</div><div><table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Mortality Rate (approx.)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>90.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>45.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>65.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>100.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>85.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>110.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>80.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>75.0</td></tr></tbody></table></div></div>	Region	Mortality Rate (approx.)	Pendle	90.0	Craven	45.0	Ribble VI	65.0	Rossendl	100.0	Calderdl	85.0	Burnley	110.0	Lancs	80.0	Eng Avg	75.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is significantly worse than the England average.• It is significantly better than Burnley which records the worst number of deaths from Cardiovascular causes.• It is significantly worse than Ribble Valley which is the best of the Lancashire regions.• Craven records the best performance within the group, with a rate almost half that of Pendle.	
Region	Mortality Rate (approx.)																				
Pendle	90.0																				
Craven	45.0																				
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30	<div><div>Under 75 Mortality Rate (Cancer)</div><div><table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Mortality Rate (approx.)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>150.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>125.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>120.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>140.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>155.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>180.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>145.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>140.0</td></tr></tbody></table></div></div>	Region	Mortality Rate (approx.)	Pendle	150.0	Craven	125.0	Ribble VI	120.0	Rossendl	140.0	Calderdl	155.0	Burnley	180.0	Lancs	145.0	Eng Avg	140.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is significantly worse than the England Average.• It is statistically similar to the Lancashire combined score.• Pendle is significantly better than Burnley which records the highest rate of deaths from Cancer.• It is however significantly worse than Craven and Ribble Valley which has the lowest cancer mortality rate within the group.	
Region	Mortality Rate (approx.)																				
Pendle	150.0																				
Craven	125.0																				
Ribble VI	120.0																				
Rossendl	140.0																				
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31	<div><div>Excess Winter Deaths</div><div><table><thead><tr><th>Region</th><th>Excess Winter Deaths (approx.)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Pendle</td><td>12.0</td></tr><tr><td>Craven</td><td>22.0</td></tr><tr><td>Ribble VI</td><td>7.0</td></tr><tr><td>Rossendl</td><td>5.0</td></tr><tr><td>Calderdl</td><td>15.0</td></tr><tr><td>Burnley</td><td>15.0</td></tr><tr><td>Lancs</td><td>15.0</td></tr><tr><td>Eng Avg</td><td>16.0</td></tr></tbody></table></div></div>	Region	Excess Winter Deaths (approx.)	Pendle	12.0	Craven	22.0	Ribble VI	7.0	Rossendl	5.0	Calderdl	15.0	Burnley	15.0	Lancs	15.0	Eng Avg	16.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Pendle is marginally better than the England Average.• It is also marginally better than Calderdale, Burnley and the Lancashire combined score.• It is significantly better than Craven which returns the worst score within the Group.• Pendle is significantly worse than Ribble Valley and Rossendale which records the best score within the group.	
Region	Excess Winter Deaths (approx.)																				
Pendle	12.0																				
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Eng Avg	16.0																				

Conclusions

- Within Pendle there are far too many Public Health indicators which score a less than satisfactory value than they could be.
- There can be no room for complacency despite Pendle not being the worst performing Region in this survey,
- We, as a Health and Social Care Scrutiny Committee, need to develop an Action Plan which addresses the exposed issues, brings these issues to the relevant Public Health and Social Care Commissioners and challenge their service provision and planning until substantial improvement is achieved.
- As a duty to the public of Pendle we should use whatever influence we have to make the Public aware of and acknowledge ownership of these issues.
- We should assist our partners and other concerned organizations to improve funding available to provision improvement plans and assist them where possible to implement those plans.

Appendix A – The Regional Comparison in Table form

				Region							
				Pendle	Craven	Ribble VI	Rossendl	Calderdl	Burnley	Lancs	Eng Avg
Domain		Indicator	period								
Our Communities	1	Deprivation Score	2015	29.6	12.5	10.2	23.2	24.6	36.1	22.5	21.8
	2	Children (U16) in Low Income Families	2013	18.1	8.0	5.9	17.9	20.1	24.6	16.9	18.6
	3	Statutory Homelessness	2014/15					0.1	2.0		
	4	GCSE's Achieved	2014/15	49.9	65.0	74.5	52.4	59.5	47.7	59.0	57.3
	5	Violent Crime	2014/15	12.4	5.2	6.8	10.7	11.8	19.9	12.5	13.5
	6	Long Term Unemployment	2015	3.7	2.1	0.9	4.4	6.8	5.7	3.4	4.6
Children and Young Peoples Health	7	Smoking Status at time of Delivery	2014/15	16.9		16.6	16.9	13.9	16.9		11.4
	8	Breastfeeding initiation	2014/15	75.9	82.4	82.0	69.8	77.5	70.8	69.1	74.3
	9	Obese children (Yr 6)	2014/15	21.4	13.6	13.9	19.1	18.2	21.7	18.4	19.1
	10	Alcohol Specific Hospital stays (U18's)		37.0	41.3	47.3	50.6	38.7	88.8	56.0	36.6
	11	Under 18 Conceptions	2014	31.3	9.7	17.1	33.5	24.5	34.2	27.2	22.8
Adult Health & Lifestyle	12	Smoking Prevalence in Adults	2015	20.9	14.8	10.8	21.8	18.7	21.6	18.3	16.9
	13	Percent of Physically Active Adults	2015	48.2	58.8	59.4	52.0	56.5	45.0	52.5	57.0
	14	Excess Weight in Adults	2012/14	67.1	65.5	63.4	67.9	65.2	66.5	65.6	64.6
Disease and poor Health	15	Cancer Diagnosed at early stage	2014	50.0	49.6	52.8	46.2	46.7	43.8	48.7	50.7
	16	Hospital Stays for Self Harm	2014/15	218.3	157.2	205.0	240.6	182.2	346.1	237.2	191.4
	17	Hospital Stays for Alcohol related Harm	2014/15	711.0	553.0	470.0	643.0	596.0	796.0	681.0	641.0
	18	Recorded Diabetes	2014/15	7.0	6.1	5.8	6.6	6.1	7.0	6.7	6.4
	19	Incidence of TB	2012/14	19.3	4.2	2.9	4.4	9.9	8.4	7.7	13.5
	20	New Sexually Transmitted Infections STI	2015	445.0	240.0	456.0	506.0	730.0	744.0	638.0	815.0
	21	Hip Fractures aged 65 and over	2014/15	510.0	539.0	513.0	474.0	519.0	595.0	595.0	571.0
Life Expectancy and causes of Death	22	Life Expectancy at Birth (Males)	2012/14	77.8	81.0	81.2	77.7	78.4	76.1	78.5	79.5
	23	Life Expectancy at Birth (Females)	2012/14	81.9	84.6	83.2	82.4	82.2	80.1	82.1	83.2
	24	Infant Mortality	2012/14	6.4	3.7	5.2	4.0	3.9	5.9	4.8	4.0
	25	Killed and Seriously injured on Roads	2012/14	46.6	91.8	68.0	52.4	46.0	51.0	54.9	39.3
	26	Suicide Rate	2012/14	13.7				11.7	11.3	11.9	10.0
	27	Deaths from Drug Misuse	2012/14					4.3		4.6	3.4
	28	Smoking related Deaths	2012/14	334.8	212.6	250.5	363.2	319.3	395.7	312.8	274.8
	29	Under 75 Mortality Rate (Cardiovascular)	2012/14	89.5	48.2	65.1	99.6	87.9	109.8	85.5	75.7
	30	Under 75 Mortality Rate (Cancer)	2012/14	154.8	128.5	124.1	145.2	156.4	183.6	149.7	141.5
	31	Excess Winter Deaths	2011/14	12.0	22.4	7.4	5.4	15.1	14.7	15.2	15.6

	significantly worse than England average
	no significant difference
	Significantly Better than England average